

Table A. Characteristics of Respondents That Completed the Survey

Characteristic Category	Weighted		Un-weighted	
	Number	%	Number	%
<i>How old are you?</i>				
18 years old	5,918	13.5	946	12.9
19 years old	6,656	15.2	1,091	14.9
20 years old	5,838	13.3	1,048	14.3
21 years old	6,715	15.3	943	12.9
22 years old	3,902	8.9	611	8.3
23 years old	2,440	5.6	454	6.2
24 years old	1,988	4.5	395	5.4
25 years or older	10,460	23.8	1,843	25.1
<i>What is your current student affiliation with [University]?</i>				
Undergraduate	28,845	65.6	4,489	61.2
Graduate or professional	15,094	34.4	2,847	38.8
<i>What is your class year in school?</i>				
Undergraduate				
1st year	6,612	15.1	1,069	14.6
2nd year	7,088	16.1	1,071	14.6
3rd year	7,270	16.6	1,232	16.8
4th year or higher	7,838	17.9	1,111	15.2
Graduate or professional				
1st year	6,969	15.9	1,327	18.1
2nd year	3,635	8.3	688	9.4
3rd year	1,894	4.3	367	5.0
4th year or higher	2,583	5.9	462	6.3
<i>In what year did you first enroll at [University]?</i>				
2014 or earlier	3,851	8.8	679	9.3
2015	6,291	14.3	940	12.8
2016	7,198	16.4	1,228	16.8
2017	9,779	22.3	1,669	22.8
2018 or 2019	16,786	38.2	2,814	38.4

Table A. Characteristics of Respondents That Completed the Survey (continued)

Characteristic Category	Weighted		Un-weighted	
	Number	%	Number	%
<i>Are you Hispanic or Latino?</i>				
Yes	3,187	7.3	467	6.4
No	40,681	92.7	6,858	93.6
<i>Which race(s) best describes you?</i>				
White only	27,390	62.8	4,700	64.5
Black only	2,057	4.7	240	3.3
Asian only	10,032	23.0	1,674	23.0
Other/multi race	4,160	9.5	671	9.2
<i>Which best describes your gender identity?</i>				
Woman	21,417	48.7	4,546	62.0
Man	21,773	49.6	2,662	36.3
Other	749	1.7	128	1.7
<i>Do you consider yourself to be:</i>				
Heterosexual only	35,812	81.8	5,916	80.9
Gay or lesbian only	1,744	4.0	251	3.4
Other/multiple categories	5,643	12.9	1,039	14.2
Decline to state	602	1.4	106	1.4
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you been in a partnered relationship?</i>				
Yes	26,534	60.5	4,539	62.0
No	17,313	39.5	2,782	38.0
<i>Students identifying as having a disability¹</i>				
Yes	10,919	26.0	1,923	27.3
No	31,146	74.0	5,114	72.7

¹Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 1.1. Perceptions of Responses to Reporting Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct to a University Official, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that...</i>												
<i>Campus officials would take the report seriously?</i>												
Not at all	2.2	0.1	3.0	0.3	2.7	0.4	1.3	0.2	1.5	0.3	5.7	2.0
A little	7.7	0.3	10.3	0.5	10.4	0.7	5.2	0.6	4.4	0.6	15.9	3.2
Somewhat	23.5	0.5	31.5	0.8	31.1	1.2	13.7	0.8	18.5	1.1	36.3	4.2
Very	43.0	0.6	40.3	1.0	40.8	1.2	46.2	1.2	44.9	1.3	33.8	4.0
Extremely	23.6	0.4	14.8	0.6	15.0	0.9	33.6	1.1	30.7	1.2	8.3	2.4
<i>Campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?</i>												
Not at all	4.1	0.2	4.3	0.3	4.2	0.5	3.7	0.5	4.0	0.5	7.8	2.5
A little	10.4	0.4	13.8	0.6	12.6	0.8	7.2	0.8	7.2	0.7	20.7	3.6
Somewhat	34.9	0.5	41.5	0.8	39.1	1.2	28.6	1.0	29.0	1.1	48.0	4.5
Very	36.7	0.5	32.1	0.9	34.8	1.2	41.3	1.2	40.6	1.2	16.2	2.7
Extremely	13.9	0.4	8.3	0.5	9.3	0.6	19.3	0.8	19.1	1.1	7.3	2.3

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you noticed someone at [University] making inappropriate sexual comments about someone else's appearance, sharing unwanted sexual images, or otherwise acting in a sexual way that you believed was making others feel uncomfortable or offended?</i>												
Yes	26.2	0.4	38.2	0.9	21.2	1.0	21.6	1.0	16.8	1.1	29.5	3.6
<i>If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do?³</i>												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	23.9	1.0	23.9	1.2	16.8	2.2	25.6	2.5	26.2	4.1	33.5	7.8
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	47.6	1.3	52.7	1.4	49.2	2.5	39.9	2.9	42.6	4.1	44.1	8.0
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	25.2	0.9	23.9	1.2	22.1	1.9	30.9	2.0	21.4	2.8	26.5	7.8
Sought help from either person's friends	13.9	0.8	16.2	1.0	10.7	1.3	13.5	1.8	9.1	1.9	11.9	5.0
Sought help from someone else	7.2	0.6	8.1	0.9	6.4	1.3	7.3	1.4	2.6	1.1	14.0	5.3
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	4.3	0.5	2.4	0.4	10.1	1.7	3.4	1.1	5.2	1.8	17.8	6.4
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	18.0	0.8	14.9	1.0	16.9	2.0	19.5	2.0	26.9	3.1	26.6	7.2
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	21.2	1.0	19.6	1.2	17.8	1.6	21.5	2.3	31.0	3.5	17.3	7.3

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing for another reason	12.3	0.8	10.0	0.9	11.0	1.7	15.8	2.1	14.0	2.5	19.4	6.9
Other	3.4	0.4	1.7	0.4	6.6	1.3	3.7	0.9	6.0	1.8	S	S
No	73.8	0.4	61.8	0.9	78.8	1.0	78.4	1.0	83.2	1.1	70.5	3.6
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed a pattern of ongoing sexual comments or behaviors that made you concerned that a fellow student at [University] was experiencing sexual harassment?</i>												
Yes	6.0	0.3	7.9	0.5	7.1	0.6	5.6	0.6	2.7	0.5	5.3	1.9
<i>If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do?³</i>												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	17.8	2.1	22.3	3.2	9.4	3.1	17.5	4.2	11.7	5.6	S	S
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	62.9	2.4	69.9	2.7	70.4	3.8	50.6	5.3	55.4	10.1	52.9	21.6
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	17.8	1.7	20.4	2.3	12.2	3.1	17.6	4.2	15.5	6.5	S	S
Sought help from either person's friends	23.8	2.1	26.7	2.6	16.5	3.6	26.1	4.7	16.2	6.6	S	S
Sought help from someone else	8.2	1.2	8.5	1.8	7.6	2.3	8.7	3.0	S	S	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	8.0	1.2	6.4	1.6	13.1	3.6	4.1	2.2	11.6	5.8	42.8	21.1
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	14.9	1.9	9.6	1.8	10.6	2.7	24.1	4.2	22.3	8.5	-	-

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	13.4	1.6	11.2	1.9	16.0	3.0	15.5	4.4	11.0	5.8	S	S
Did nothing for another reason	7.7	1.6	4.5	1.7	6.7	2.4	10.7	3.0	17.3	8.0	-	-
Other	5.5	1.1	3.5	1.2	6.8	2.5	7.3	2.9	S	S	-	-
No	94.0	0.3	92.1	0.5	92.9	0.6	94.4	0.6	97.3	0.5	94.7	1.9
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed someone at [University] behaving in a controlling or abusive way towards a dating or sexual partner?</i>												
Yes	11.4	0.3	18.2	0.7	8.3	0.7	9.4	0.7	4.7	0.7	20.7	3.3
<i>If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do?³</i>												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	14.1	1.3	13.9	1.6	9.7	2.5	16.2	3.1	16.6	5.6	10.1	5.2
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	61.2	1.7	68.6	1.7	68.8	4.4	49.2	4.3	47.9	8.2	41.8	10.4
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	18.6	1.1	20.9	1.8	15.6	2.9	16.7	2.5	14.3	4.6	18.9	8.0
Sought help from either person's friends	33.0	1.7	37.6	2.5	28.6	3.1	32.0	3.8	21.3	5.1	10.4	5.6
Sought help from someone else	10.5	0.9	12.0	1.3	12.2	2.6	8.5	2.1	S	S	11.9	6.0
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	3.4	0.6	3.2	0.8	3.7	2.3	2.3	1.2	9.8	3.6	-	-
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	9.9	1.1	8.7	1.1	7.1	1.8	14.7	3.2	10.3	4.1	-	-
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	15.6	1.3	11.1	1.3	13.7	3.1	21.2	3.4	28.8	6.8	19.5	7.0

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing for another reason	10.7	1.2	9.5	1.3	9.4	2.1	13.6	2.6	8.5	3.6	17.0	8.8
Other	4.2	0.7	3.4	0.7	8.6	2.8	S	S	9.7	3.4	S	S
No	88.6	0.3	81.8	0.7	91.7	0.7	90.6	0.7	95.3	0.7	79.3	3.3
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed a situation that you believed could have led to a sexual assault?</i>												
Yes	15.3	0.4	24.4	0.7	9.8	0.7	14.4	0.9	5.9	0.7	11.3	2.8
<i>If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do?³</i>												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	38.3	1.2	39.4	1.6	27.3	3.1	41.4	3.3	33.0	5.3	40.1	10.3
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	50.3	1.8	57.6	2.0	45.3	3.6	44.2	3.6	32.5	5.7	27.6	10.1
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	19.4	1.1	19.2	1.4	18.2	3.4	21.7	3.0	16.1	4.5	S	S
Sought help from either person's friends	27.6	1.2	30.0	1.6	25.8	2.6	26.9	2.8	20.4	4.9	-	-
Sought help from someone else	13.9	1.1	14.8	1.3	9.5	2.5	15.1	2.4	9.4	3.2	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	2.2	0.4	1.7	0.4	3.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	4.3	2.3	-	-
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	10.8	0.9	9.9	1.2	11.3	2.3	11.2	2.4	15.4	4.1	S	S
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	14.1	1.0	10.5	0.9	23.7	3.0	14.5	2.5	20.1	4.7	44.1	12.8
Did nothing for another reason	7.6	0.9	5.3	0.9	13.6	2.4	7.8	1.9	14.8	4.2	S	S

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Other	3.5	0.6	2.3	0.6	S	S	5.1	1.4	8.8	3.3	S	S
No	84.7	0.4	75.6	0.7	90.2	0.7	85.6	0.9	94.1	0.7	88.7	2.8

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 1.3. Perceptions Related to the Risks of Experiencing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How problematic is sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?</i>												
Not at all	12.0	0.4	4.1	0.3	14.3	0.8	11.8	0.7	25.1	1.3	7.6	2.6
A little	25.0	0.5	17.6	0.7	23.4	1.1	31.1	0.9	30.6	1.2	14.8	3.0
Somewhat	36.7	0.5	39.4	0.7	39.1	1.2	36.8	1.3	29.6	1.0	36.7	4.3
Very	19.0	0.4	27.7	0.7	16.8	0.8	14.8	0.8	11.4	0.8	24.0	3.3
Extremely	7.3	0.3	11.2	0.6	6.3	0.6	5.5	0.6	3.3	0.5	16.9	3.0
<i>How likely do you think it is that you will experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct <u>in the future</u> while enrolled at [University]?</i>												
Not at all	48.3	0.5	19.3	0.6	38.4	1.3	68.0	1.2	77.5	1.4	32.5	3.7
A little	29.4	0.5	36.6	0.8	39.8	1.1	23.4	1.1	17.9	1.1	28.8	3.6
Somewhat	15.5	0.3	29.4	0.7	16.3	1.0	6.8	0.5	3.1	0.5	26.8	4.1
Very	5.2	0.3	11.3	0.6	4.6	0.5	1.5	0.3	1.1	0.3	7.6	2.1
Extremely	1.6	0.1	3.5	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	4.3	1.8

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 1.4. Student Feelings About the Campus Community, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How connected do you feel to the campus community at [University] as a whole?</i>												
Not at all	5.2	0.2	3.0	0.3	7.0	0.6	5.0	0.5	7.0	0.7	16.8	3.3
A little	20.3	0.5	14.3	0.7	32.3	1.1	16.9	0.8	26.8	1.3	21.6	3.2
Somewhat	43.0	0.6	41.8	1.0	43.8	1.1	41.9	1.2	45.8	1.3	46.8	4.6
Very	27.9	0.5	35.8	0.8	15.4	0.8	32.0	1.0	18.7	1.1	11.8	2.8
Extremely	3.6	0.2	5.2	0.4	1.5	0.3	4.2	0.5	1.7	0.3	2.9	1.7
<i>How comfortable are you seeking advice from faculty or staff at [University], even about something personal?</i>												
Not at all	9.4	0.4	10.5	0.6	9.0	0.6	9.3	0.8	7.6	0.6	14.8	3.4
A little	27.4	0.6	31.3	1.0	26.9	1.0	25.4	1.1	24.4	1.2	26.0	3.7
Somewhat	37.8	0.6	39.2	0.8	37.0	1.1	38.8	1.2	34.2	1.2	39.0	3.9
Very	21.1	0.5	15.8	0.6	23.0	1.1	22.0	1.0	28.4	1.3	14.5	3.4
Extremely	4.2	0.2	3.2	0.3	4.1	0.4	4.5	0.5	5.4	0.6	5.8	2.0
<i>How concerned are students at [University] about each other's well-being?</i>												
Not at all	3.5	0.2	2.9	0.3	2.9	0.4	4.4	0.4	3.0	0.4	7.9	2.2
A little	15.3	0.4	16.0	0.7	14.2	0.7	15.9	0.7	13.4	0.9	19.1	3.7
Somewhat	47.4	0.6	49.0	0.9	46.1	1.1	47.9	1.2	45.6	1.6	40.4	4.3
Very	30.4	0.6	29.2	0.8	33.1	1.2	28.1	1.1	33.9	1.3	31.6	3.8
Extremely	3.4	0.2	2.8	0.3	3.7	0.4	3.8	0.4	4.1	0.5	S	S

Table 1.4. Student Feelings About the Campus Community, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How concerned are faculty or staff at [University] about your well-being?</i>												
Not at all	3.9	0.2	4.1	0.3	3.9	0.5	3.7	0.4	3.7	0.5	5.1	1.8
A little	17.1	0.4	18.5	0.6	17.0	0.9	15.7	0.8	16.7	1.2	19.9	3.2
Somewhat	40.6	0.6	42.8	0.9	41.2	1.2	39.6	1.2	38.0	1.6	38.0	3.6
Very	33.7	0.6	31.1	0.7	33.5	1.3	35.4	1.1	35.9	1.5	33.7	3.6
Extremely	4.7	0.2	3.5	0.3	4.3	0.5	5.7	0.5	5.7	0.6	3.3	1.3
<i>How concerned are University Officials at [University] about your well-being?</i>												
Not at all	9.9	0.3	10.9	0.5	12.0	0.8	8.4	0.7	8.0	0.7	19.7	3.2
A little	23.2	0.5	25.8	0.8	23.0	1.0	22.1	1.1	19.2	1.2	35.9	3.8
Somewhat	38.9	0.6	37.9	0.9	41.8	1.3	38.3	1.2	40.1	1.3	29.2	4.2
Very	24.5	0.5	22.8	0.7	20.5	0.8	26.6	1.0	28.7	1.2	13.1	3.0
Extremely	3.5	0.2	2.5	0.3	2.7	0.3	4.6	0.5	4.1	0.5	2.1	1.1

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 2.1. Awareness of Services and Resources Related to Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Are you aware of the following services and resources?</i>												
Sexual Assault Prevention and Awareness Center (SAPAC)	73.6	0.5	90.4	0.6	58.1	1.3	78.2	1.0	47.4	1.4	79.4	3.4
U-M Police Department, including Special Victims Unit (UMPD or UMPD SVU)	70.2	0.5	70.4	0.7	59.8	1.1	77.4	1.0	66.8	1.4	65.6	4.1
U-M Residence Hall or Housing Staff	60.8	0.4	76.8	0.8	25.2	0.9	77.6	0.9	33.0	1.3	57.7	3.9
Office of the Dean of Students	35.7	0.6	30.2	0.7	34.7	1.2	38.4	1.3	41.0	1.4	45.0	4.0
Office of Institutional Equity or Title IX Coordinator	26.4	0.5	22.4	0.8	32.4	1.1	25.5	0.9	28.9	1.3	43.3	4.2
Office of the Ombuds	10.7	0.4	5.9	0.4	16.0	0.9	8.6	0.6	17.2	1.2	25.9	3.7
Office of Student Conflict Resolution (OSCR)	33.0	0.6	35.7	1.0	25.0	1.0	36.5	1.1	27.9	1.1	43.1	4.8
Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS)	85.5	0.5	93.2	0.5	85.0	0.9	84.6	0.9	73.1	1.2	90.3	3.0
None of the above	4.3	0.2	1.3	0.2	5.4	0.6	3.5	0.5	10.2	0.8	4.4	2.3

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and other sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?</i>												
Not at all	9.7	0.3	7.5	0.5	15.3	0.8	6.4	0.6	15.1	0.9	6.4	1.8
A little	19.7	0.4	16.9	0.6	23.9	0.9	17.6	1.0	24.8	1.2	21.8	3.8
Somewhat	34.2	0.5	33.1	0.8	34.5	1.0	34.9	1.2	35.3	1.0	29.6	3.5
Very	26.9	0.5	30.5	0.7	19.7	0.9	31.1	1.3	19.4	1.0	26.9	4.2
Extremely	9.4	0.3	12.1	0.6	6.6	0.6	10.0	0.6	5.4	0.6	15.4	3.3
<i>How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?</i>												
Not at all	6.2	0.3	3.3	0.3	10.5	0.7	5.3	0.5	9.8	0.8	4.2	1.8
A little	17.9	0.4	14.4	0.6	23.7	1.0	14.2	0.8	25.7	1.1	18.0	2.8
Somewhat	36.9	0.6	35.1	0.8	38.3	1.1	37.0	1.2	38.8	1.4	35.3	3.8
Very	29.5	0.5	34.9	0.8	20.9	0.9	34.1	1.1	19.5	1.1	28.4	3.8
Extremely	9.4	0.3	12.3	0.6	6.6	0.6	9.4	0.6	6.3	0.7	14.2	3.1
<i>How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?</i>												
Not at all	13.0	0.4	12.1	0.5	19.2	1.0	9.5	0.7	15.5	1.1	12.0	3.3
A little	21.7	0.5	22.2	0.8	24.0	1.0	17.9	0.9	24.9	1.2	25.0	3.1
Somewhat	35.9	0.6	35.8	0.8	34.5	1.1	36.7	1.2	36.3	1.5	31.3	3.9
Very	21.3	0.5	21.4	0.8	16.9	0.7	26.7	1.1	16.0	1.1	18.9	3.1
Extremely	8.1	0.3	8.5	0.5	5.5	0.5	9.1	0.7	7.4	0.7	12.8	2.9

**Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?</i>												
Not at all	28.7	0.6	27.8	0.8	36.2	1.1	24.8	1.0	31.0	1.1	23.7	3.5
A little	28.8	0.5	27.9	0.8	28.2	0.9	28.2	1.1	32.0	1.1	30.9	4.0
Somewhat	28.4	0.5	28.7	0.8	24.5	1.0	31.8	1.0	25.6	1.3	26.7	3.8
Very	10.3	0.4	10.9	0.6	8.3	0.6	11.4	0.8	8.8	0.8	14.2	3.0
Extremely	3.7	0.2	4.7	0.4	2.8	0.4	3.8	0.5	2.6	0.5	4.5	1.8
<i>As an incoming student at [University], did you complete any training modules or information sessions about sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?</i>												
Yes	74.5	0.8	83.2	1.0	66.9	1.7	78.9	1.4	59.1	2.3	80.4	6.1
<i>What topics did these training modules or information sessions include?³</i>												
How sexual assault or other sexual misconduct is defined on campus	95.1	0.5	96.3	0.6	92.1	1.3	96.9	0.8	91.4	1.8	93.6	3.4
How to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	94.5	0.5	96.5	0.6	85.3	1.6	97.5	0.7	93.5	1.3	81.7	6.3
Additional training programs on how to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	67.7	1.1	68.4	1.6	55.4	2.3	74.0	2.1	67.4	2.9	37.1	6.4
Where to seek help should you or someone else experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	92.4	0.6	94.0	0.8	89.2	1.3	92.8	1.2	91.6	1.4	89.4	5.6
No	25.5	0.8	16.8	1.0	33.1	1.7	21.1	1.4	40.9	2.3	19.6	6.1

Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since arriving at [University], have you completed any training modules or information sessions about sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?</i>												
Yes	71.3	0.7	80.1	0.9	60.2	1.3	73.9	1.3	58.9	1.8	74.2	5.1
<i>What topics did these training modules or information sessions include?³</i>												
How sexual assault or other sexual misconduct is defined on campus	88.5	0.5	87.1	0.7	82.7	1.4	91.5	1.1	90.7	1.5	87.5	4.6
How to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	85.7	0.5	86.5	0.9	71.0	1.8	91.4	1.0	84.3	1.9	78.8	6.3
Additional training programs on how to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	51.1	0.9	51.5	1.5	37.7	1.9	57.6	1.6	47.8	2.5	45.3	6.6
Where to seek help should you or someone else experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	84.5	0.5	86.0	1.0	77.6	1.4	88.3	1.1	78.9	2.1	78.1	5.8
No	28.7	0.7	19.9	0.9	39.8	1.3	26.1	1.3	41.1	1.8	25.8	5.1

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.1. Percent of Undergraduate Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	13.5	0.6	26.9	0.8
Penetration	4.0	0.3	12.4	0.6
Physical force only	2.3	0.2	7.0	0.4
Completed	1.3	0.2	4.6	0.4
Attempted	1.3	0.2	3.4	0.3
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	1.5	0.2	5.2	0.4
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.5	0.1	2.2	0.2
Sexual touching	11.3	0.6	20.4	0.8
Physical force only	8.5	0.5	15.0	0.7
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	3.2	0.3	6.7	0.4
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	1.2	0.2	2.1	0.3

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.2. Percent of Graduate or Professional Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	3.7	0.4	11.0	0.7
Penetration	1.3	0.3	4.9	0.5
Physical force only	0.7	0.2	2.5	0.3
Completed	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.3
Attempted	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.2
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.6	0.2	2.4	0.3
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	0.5	0.2
Sexual touching	2.8	0.4	8.1	0.6
Physical force only	2.0	0.3	6.0	0.5
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.8	0.2	2.4	0.4
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	0.3	0.1

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.3. Percent of Undergraduate Men Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	2.8	0.4	5.2	0.6
Penetration	0.6	0.2	1.7	0.3
Physical force only	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2
Completed	S	S	0.4	0.1
Attempted	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.3
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	S	S
Sexual touching	2.6	0.4	4.2	0.5
Physical force only	1.8	0.4	2.9	0.4
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.3
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.4. Percent of Graduate or Professional Men Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.5	0.2	2.2	0.4
Penetration	S	S	0.9	0.2
Physical force only	S	S	0.3	0.2
Completed	S	S	S	S
Attempted	S	S	0.3	0.1
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	0.6	0.2
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	S	S
Sexual touching	0.5	0.2	1.9	0.4
Physical force only	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.3
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	0.4	0.2
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.5. Percent of TGQN Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	10.2	2.5	21.3	3.6
Penetration	4.4	1.9	8.8	2.6
Physical force only	4.0	1.9	8.4	2.5
Completed	2.6	1.5	6.0	2.1
Attempted	S	S	3.9	2.1
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	2.8	1.6
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sexual touching	7.3	2.2	16.2	3.4
Physical force only	4.9	2.0	11.5	3.0
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	2.4	1.3	7.8	2.3
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.6. Percentage of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual only	11.8	0.4	26.0	0.8	10.3	0.7	4.0	0.5	2.0	0.4	S	S
Gay or lesbian only	12.4	2.2	19.3	5.2	11.4	5.2	15.1	3.8	3.4	2.2	19.9	10.4
Other/multiple categories	22.0	1.3	33.0	2.0	15.1	2.0	10.8	3.5	4.4	2.3	21.6	3.8
Decline to state	9.4	2.7	14.3	5.5	7.7	4.2	S	S	-	-	-	-
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	12.5	1.5	21.9	2.8	11.9	2.3	10.7	3.7	S	S	34.5	15.5
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.1	0.4	27.2	0.8	10.8	0.7	4.8	0.5	2.2	0.4	20.1	3.6
Race												
White only	14.9	0.5	30.1	0.9	11.7	0.9	6.0	0.8	2.3	0.6	17.7	4.0
Black only	12.4	1.7	24.1	3.9	14.1	4.1	-	-	-	-	S	S
Asian only	6.7	0.6	16.7	1.6	7.5	1.4	1.0	0.5	S	S	35.4	14.2
Other/multi race	16.7	1.5	27.4	2.8	15.2	2.5	10.6	2.8	6.6	2.1	30.1	13.2
Disability ⁵												
Yes	23.4	0.8	37.9	1.4	17.4	1.5	10.7	1.8	4.8	1.5	24.3	4.4
No	9.5	0.4	21.5	0.9	8.4	0.7	4.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	15.1	6.1
Marital status												
Married	2.4	0.6	-	-	3.7	1.2	S	S	S	S	S	S
Not married	13.8	0.4	27.0	0.8	12.3	0.7	5.2	0.6	2.4	0.5	21.6	3.8

Table 3.6. Percentage of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term</i>												
1st year	6.5	0.4	18.9	1.5	4.2	0.6	2.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	S	S
2nd Year	6.4	0.5	13.7	1.2	4.3	1.0	3.1	0.8	S	S	11.1	6.0
3rd Year	5.9	0.6	10.0	1.2	3.4	1.1	3.0	0.7	S	S	18.9	8.5
4th Year or higher	6.0	0.6	11.8	1.3	1.6	0.9	2.8	0.9	S	S	11.6	6.0
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college</i>												
1st year	8.0	0.4	19.2	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.5	0.8	1.6	0.5	9.6	4.5
2nd Year	11.0	0.7	22.1	1.5	11.9	1.6	4.4	1.2	1.5	0.6	15.2	6.9
3rd Year	16.2	0.9	28.2	1.7	20.5	2.6	6.2	1.0	1.8	1.0	26.6	9.9
4th Year or higher	19.1	0.8	36.5	1.8	10.7	1.7	7.4	1.2	4.5	1.3	33.5	7.6

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³**Physical force:** Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁵Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 3.7. Number of Times Women Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Since Entering College, by Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Penetration						
Number of times						
0 times	90.0	0.4	87.6	0.6	95.1	0.5
1 time	5.8	0.4	7.2	0.4	3.0	0.3
2 or more times	4.2	0.2	5.2	0.3	1.9	0.3
Sexual touching						
Number of times						
0 times	83.5	0.6	79.7	0.8	91.9	0.6
1 time	6.2	0.3	7.3	0.4	3.9	0.4
2 or more times	10.2	0.4	13.0	0.6	4.3	0.4

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.8. Incidents Occurring During an Academic Break and Location for Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man		TGQN ⁵	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did the incident occur during an academic break or recess?</i>										
Yes	15.4	1.2	19.4	1.9	11.1	1.6	18.1	5.2	S	S
No	84.6	1.2	80.6	1.9	88.9	1.6	81.9	5.2	95.7	4.1
<i>Did it occur on campus or affiliated property?</i>										
Yes	65.0	1.9	56.8	2.7	73.6	2.2	51.6	5.8	58.7	13.5
No	35.0	1.9	43.2	2.7	26.4	2.2	48.4	5.8	41.3	13.5
<i>Where did the incident occur?⁶</i>										
University residence hall/dorm	16.0	1.4	18.7	2.1	13.0	2.1	20.7	5.5	21.3	12.4
Fraternity house	27.2	1.5	19.9	2.2	34.9	2.2	12.2	4.1	S	S
Sorority house	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other space used by a single-sex student social organization	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other residential housing	25.6	1.7	33.1	2.5	17.7	1.9	34.3	5.9	37.4	11.7
Classroom, lab, or fieldwork setting	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Faculty or staff office	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Restaurant, bar, or club	7.9	0.9	2.6	0.8	13.5	1.5	14.2	3.9	S	S
Other non-residential building	6.2	0.9	7.0	1.3	5.4	1.3	S	S	0.0	0.0
Outdoor or recreational space	3.0	0.7	1.6	0.8	4.5	1.2	S	S	S	S
Some other place	12.4	1.0	16.1	1.7	8.6	1.3	14.6	4.2	S	S

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴**Physical force:** Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁶Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.9. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many people did this to you (during this incident)?</i>								
1 person	79.8	1.8	78.3	2.4	81.4	2.2	86.0	4.2
2 persons	11.4	1.3	12.5	1.9	10.2	1.8	7.4	2.9
3 or more persons	8.8	1.0	9.2	1.4	8.4	1.2	6.6	2.7
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>								
Man	99.0	0.4	99.7	0.3	98.3	0.7	40.8	6.5
Woman	1.6	0.4	S	S	3.0	0.9	61.1	6.0
Other gender identity	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Don't know	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁵</i>								
Student	79.7	1.6	74.7	2.3	85.1	1.8	77.4	4.6
Student teaching assistant	1.1	0.3	1.5	0.6	S	S	S	S
Faculty or instructor	0.7	0.3	S	S	S	S	S	S
Research staff	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.5	S	S	S	S
Other staff or administrator	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.5	S	S	S	S
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumni	1.6	0.4	1.8	0.6	1.5	0.7	S	S
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	2.3	0.6	2.3	0.8	2.2	0.8	S	S
The person was not associated with [University]	17.6	1.4	23.7	2.1	11.1	1.7	16.2	4.0
Unsure about association with [University]	8.5	1.1	6.3	1.3	10.9	1.7	10.7	3.7

Table 3.9. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimitizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁵</i>								
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	19.6	1.5	26.5	2.5	12.2	1.9	19.6	4.4
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	9.6	1.3	14.4	2.1	4.4	1.1	16.7	4.3
Teacher	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Advisor	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Live-in residential staff	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	0.5	0.3	S	S	S	S	S	S
Co-worker	2.8	0.6	2.1	0.9	3.4	0.9	5.6	3.8
Friend	31.0	2.2	36.1	3.0	25.6	2.7	28.0	5.3
Classmate	9.1	1.0	8.4	1.4	9.8	1.5	11.1	3.2
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	27.5	1.6	32.2	2.4	22.5	2.0	21.4	4.3
Did not know or recognize this person	30.9	1.8	17.9	2.1	44.7	2.7	26.5	5.4

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.10. Substance Use For Victimizations of Women of Penetration Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you drinking alcohol?</i>						
Yes	73.5	2.3	63.3	3.9	79.7	3.0
No	14.9	2.0	23.2	3.3	9.8	2.2
Don't know	11.6	1.8	13.4	3.4	10.5	2.1
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you using drugs?</i>						
Yes	8.3	1.3	6.8	2.2	9.3	1.7
No	40.8	2.4	41.9	3.8	40.1	2.8
Don't know	50.9	2.7	51.2	3.9	50.6	3.1
<i>Before the incident, were you drinking alcohol?</i>						
Yes	87.0	1.8	73.7	3.9	95.0	1.6
No	13.0	1.8	26.3	3.9	5.0	1.6
<i>Before the incident, did you voluntarily take any drugs?</i>						
Yes	8.0	1.5	4.9	1.8	9.8	2.0
No	92.0	1.5	95.1	1.8	90.2	2.0
<i>Before the incident, had you been given alcohol or another drug without your knowledge or consent?</i>						
Yes, I am certain	3.3	0.8	4.8	1.6	2.4	1.0
I suspect, but I am not certain	9.8	1.6	8.5	2.1	10.6	2.1
No	75.3	2.1	77.4	3.0	74.0	3.0
Don't know	11.6	1.5	9.3	2.4	13.0	2.0

Table 3.10. Substance Use For Victimization of Women of Penetration Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>For victims who voluntarily or involuntarily used substances before the incident: Were you passed out or asleep for all or parts of this incident?</i>						
Yes	28.9	2.6	19.7	4.3	33.2	3.0
No	45.9	3.0	59.8	4.6	39.3	3.3
Not sure	25.2	2.4	20.5	3.7	27.5	3.2

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.11. Substance Use for Victimizations of Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you drinking alcohol?</i>								
Yes	62.0	3.6	78.1	3.0	50.2	15.7	89.7	6.5
No	17.4	3.1	9.8	2.3	S	S	S	S
Don't know	20.6	2.9	12.1	2.3	34.2	14.5	S	S
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you using drugs?</i>								
Yes	5.8	1.8	5.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	12.4	6.9
No	31.4	3.6	38.5	4.1	40.6	15.7	38.1	8.2
Don't know	62.8	3.9	56.4	4.3	59.4	15.7	49.5	8.4
<i>Before the incident, were you drinking alcohol?</i>								
Yes	57.7	4.4	91.0	2.3	71.8	12.8	89.7	6.5
No	42.3	4.4	9.0	2.3	28.2	12.8	S	S
<i>Before the incident, did you voluntarily take any drugs?</i>								
Yes	S	S	7.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	30.1	8.9
No	98.1	1.2	92.5	2.1	100.0	0.0	69.9	8.9

Table 3.11. Substance Use for Victimizations of Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, had you been given alcohol or another drug without your knowledge or consent?</i>								
Yes, I am certain	2.3	1.2	2.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I suspect, but I am not certain	S	S	9.4	2.4	S	S	0.0	0.0
No	91.9	2.3	80.1	2.7	93.9	5.9	96.8	2.9
Don't know	4.5	2.0	7.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
<i>For victims who voluntarily or involuntarily used substances before the incident: Were you passed out or asleep for all or parts of the incident?</i>								
Yes	2.5	1.3	17.6	3.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	5.6
No	95.1	1.9	65.2	4.4	100.0	0.0	73.0	8.2
Not sure	S	S	17.3	3.2	0.0	0.0	16.7	7.1

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?⁵</i>										
Emotional										
Avoided or tried to avoid the person(s)	70.2	1.8	76.6	2.4	78.6	3.6	75.4	3.1	63.5	2.8
Fearfulness or being concerned about safety	35.3	2.2	39.2	3.1	56.5	4.1	28.4	3.4	31.2	2.5
Loss of interest in daily activities, or feelings of helplessness or hopelessness	43.9	2.1	57.5	2.9	73.5	4.1	47.6	3.6	29.6	2.7
Withdrawal from interactions with friends	31.3	1.9	45.6	2.8	59.1	4.3	37.2	3.5	16.1	2.0
Stopped participating in extracurricular activities	15.9	1.5	23.9	2.6	36.6	4.7	15.9	2.3	7.5	1.4
Nightmares or trouble sleeping	29.4	1.8	40.8	2.6	57.5	4.1	30.4	2.9	17.3	2.1
Feeling numb or detached	40.6	1.7	58.7	2.4	68.3	3.7	52.6	2.8	21.5	2.3
Headaches or stomach aches	17.8	1.4	26.5	2.2	38.1	4.4	19.2	2.5	8.6	1.7
Eating problems or disorders	17.6	1.7	27.6	2.8	40.5	4.8	19.6	2.8	7.0	1.4
Increased drug or alcohol use	18.6	1.6	29.4	2.8	31.2	4.3	28.3	3.3	7.2	1.2
None of the above	16.4	1.3	7.7	1.6	5.0	1.8	9.4	2.0	25.5	2.3

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Academic or professional										
Decreased class attendance	20.6	1.7	31.5	2.7	46.7	4.5	22.3	2.8	9.2	1.8
Difficulty concentrating on studies, assignments, or exams	39.3	1.7	52.1	2.9	68.9	4.3	41.9	3.2	25.9	2.4
Difficulty concentrating on thesis/dissertation research or lab/clinical duties	9.7	1.2	12.9	2.0	17.4	3.5	10.2	2.3	6.3	1.3
Difficulty going to work	14.1	1.4	18.4	2.2	26.1	4.6	13.6	2.3	9.6	1.3
Withdrew from some or all classes	8.6	1.0	13.5	2.0	21.2	3.6	8.9	2.2	3.4	0.9
Changed my residence or housing situation	2.7	0.7	5.2	1.4	7.9	2.9	3.5	1.3	0.0	0.0
Changed my career plan	3.6	0.7	5.2	1.3	9.1	2.5	2.8	1.1	1.8	0.7
Considered dropping out of school	9.2	1.3	15.2	2.1	21.8	4.6	11.2	2.0	2.8	1.0
Changed major or college	2.4	0.6	3.2	1.0	6.0	2.0	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.7
None of the above	57.2	1.8	43.8	2.9	27.7	4.2	53.6	3.6	71.3	2.3

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimization of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?</i>										
Physical (injury, sexually transmitted disease, became pregnant)	11.8	1.1	18.3	2.2	30.0	4.4	11.0	2.2	5.1	1.1
At least one emotional, academic/professional, or physical consequence	83.7	1.3	92.6	1.4	95.0	1.8	91.1	1.9	74.3	2.2

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.13. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Men of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
<i>Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?⁵</i>		
Emotional		
Avoided or tried to avoid the person(s)	63.6	5.9
Fearfulness or being concerned about safety	13.9	4.2
Loss of interest in daily activities, or feelings of helplessness or hopelessness	33.1	6.1
Withdrawal from interactions with friends	31.5	6.0
Stopped participating in extracurricular activities	20.2	5.1
Nightmares or trouble sleeping	14.8	5.1
Feeling numb or detached	29.6	6.0
Headaches or stomach aches	S	S
Eating problems or disorders	8.4	3.5
Increased drug or alcohol use	22.5	5.8
None of the above	24.9	5.2
Academic or professional		
Decreased class attendance	15.0	4.1
Difficulty concentrating on studies, assignments, or exams	25.4	4.8
Difficulty concentrating on thesis/dissertation research or lab/clinical duties	6.4	3.1
Difficulty going to work	12.2	5.0
Withdrew from some or all classes	S	S
Changed my residence or housing situation	S	S
Changed my career plan	0.0	0.0
Considered dropping out of school	S	S
Changed major or college	0.0	0.0
None of the above	63.4	6.0

Table 3.13. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimitizations of Men of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
Physical (injury, sexually transmitted disease)	S	S
At least one emotional, academic/professional, or physical consequence	76.7	5.1

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimitizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
							%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?⁴</i>												
Yes	25.0	2.3	37.3	3.9	17.4	2.5	9.3	1.5	27.1	8.7	12.3	5.6
No	75.0	2.3	62.7	3.9	82.6	2.5	90.7	1.5	72.9	8.7	87.7	5.6
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁵</i>												
I did not know where to go or who to tell	8.4	1.7	9.8	3.4	7.8	1.9	7.1	1.4	S	S	8.9	4.8
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	39.4	3.0	46.7	5.3	36.0	3.5	16.0	2.0	41.2	9.7	15.4	6.4
I did not think anyone would believe me	12.5	2.0	18.4	4.0	9.8	2.2	6.6	1.3	21.5	8.9	S	S
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	54.0	3.4	50.2	6.2	55.8	4.1	64.6	2.9	39.1	9.5	55.6	8.4
I did not want the person to get into trouble	25.9	2.8	25.0	5.0	26.3	3.5	11.7	1.7	12.9	6.8	14.8	5.4
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	15.5	3.0	21.0	4.8	12.9	2.8	6.1	1.3	14.5	7.7	9.0	5.1
I feared it would not be kept confidential	14.6	2.4	16.2	3.8	13.8	2.5	2.9	0.9	S	S	0.0	0.0
I could handle it myself	47.5	3.5	49.8	5.8	46.4	4.2	51.7	2.5	52.9	10.8	50.1	9.7
I feared retaliation	8.6	1.8	14.9	4.3	5.7	2.0	2.5	0.8	S	S	S	S

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimitizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	16.5	2.5	23.6	5.3	13.2	2.6	8.5	1.9	38.2	11.8	9.6	5.1
Incident occurred while school was not in session	6.2	1.5	7.0	2.6	5.8	1.9	3.5	1.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other reason	5.3	1.3	6.5	2.7	4.7	1.6	8.6	2.0	S	S	10.6	5.2
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁶</i>												
I was not injured or hurt	64.1	4.1	51.4	8.3	69.7	4.6	88.2	2.4	79.9	13.2	81.8	8.7
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	30.2	3.9	32.9	6.3	29.1	4.5	30.1	3.3	38.6	15.8	S	S
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	2.9	1.3	7.3	3.7	S	S	2.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I had trouble reaching the program or service	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I was too busy	23.1	3.1	30.7	6.5	19.8	3.6	18.0	2.7	62.9	15.3	12.1	6.5
The event happened in a context that began consensually	53.8	3.8	53.9	8.2	53.7	3.9	30.7	3.1	51.9	16.2	23.6	9.9

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimitizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
					%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	5.3	1.6	6.9	3.7	4.6	1.8	5.9	1.8	S	S	15.8	7.4
I might be counter-accused	5.0	2.0	S	S	5.9	2.7	4.0	1.3	S	S	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	58.8	3.5	45.6	6.9	64.6	5.4	33.5	3.0	59.7	15.9	16.1	7.9
Events like this seem common	48.1	4.3	46.0	7.5	49.0	5.2	60.1	3.6	56.4	16.4	40.6	12.2
My body showed involuntary arousal	12.1	3.2	9.5	4.1	13.2	4.4	5.9	1.8	S	S	12.8	7.3
Other reason	11.1	2.5	8.8	4.5	12.1	3.1	11.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	S	S

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁴Per 100 victimizations.

⁵Per 100 victimizations where a program or resource was not contacted. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁶Per 100 victimizations with victims who did not think the incident was serious enough to contact any program/resource or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 3.15. Percent of Victimitizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Who Told Others, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁵</i>												
Friend	83.5	2.1	87.7	3.0	81.0	2.6	86.2	2.0	68.9	8.5	74.4	7.6
Family member	22.5	2.4	27.4	4.1	19.5	2.4	18.6	2.2	30.3	8.5	S	S
Faculty member or instructor	5.3	1.3	7.6	2.3	4.0	1.4	1.3	0.6	9.3	4.7	0.0	0.0
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	2.3	0.8	2.5	1.3	2.2	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	S	S
Other administrative staff	1.3	0.6	3.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	S	S	0.0	0.0
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Therapist or counselor	22.8	2.6	32.0	4.0	17.1	2.7	6.4	1.3	40.1	8.3	S	S
Sexual or romantic partner	26.5	2.6	34.3	4.0	21.7	2.7	16.3	2.1	11.7	4.8	17.8	6.7
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	1.5	0.7	3.0	1.6	S	S	1.1	0.8	S	S	0.0	0.0
Physician	7.4	1.5	10.5	2.9	5.5	1.5	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0

Table 3.15. Percent of Victimitizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Who Told Others, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Someone else	1.5	0.6	S	S	1.5	0.8	2.4	0.8	S	S	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	14.1	2.1	9.2	2.6	17.1	2.7	13.0	1.9	22.3	7.5	18.4	6.5
Told at least one other person	85.9	2.1	90.8	2.6	82.9	2.7	87.0	1.9	77.7	7.5	81.6	6.5

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 4.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Coercion or Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Current school year												
Coercion	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	-	-	S	S	S	S	-	-
Without voluntary agreement	3.6	0.2	7.9	0.5	2.2	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	7.6	2.2
Penetration	1.2	0.1	2.5	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	S	S	S	S
Sexual touching	2.8	0.2	6.2	0.4	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	6.7	2.1
Since entering college												
Coercion	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	S	S	-	-
Without voluntary agreement	7.7	0.3	15.8	0.7	6.7	0.6	2.7	0.4	1.6	0.3	12.7	3.2
Penetration	3.2	0.2	7.0	0.4	2.8	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	6.7	2.7
Sexual touching	5.7	0.2	11.5	0.6	4.7	0.5	2.3	0.4	1.5	0.3	9.8	2.6

¹Per 100 students.

²Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.2. Number of Times Students Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Current school year												
0 times	96.4	0.2	92.1	0.5	97.8	0.3	98.7	0.3	99.4	0.2	92.4	2.2
1 time	2.1	0.2	4.3	0.4	1.6	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	5.3	1.8
2 or more times	1.5	0.1	3.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	S	S
Since entering college												
0 times	92.3	0.3	84.2	0.7	93.3	0.6	97.3	0.4	98.4	0.3	87.3	3.2
1 time	3.7	0.2	7.4	0.5	3.7	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	4.0	1.5
2 or more times	4.0	0.2	8.3	0.5	3.0	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	8.7	2.9

¹Per 100 students.

²Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.3. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Sexual orientation</i>												
Heterosexual only	6.4	0.3	14.7	0.7	6.0	0.6	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.3	S	S
Gay or lesbian only	10.4	2.3	S	S	S	S	15.2	5.1	7.5	3.0	S	S
Other/multiple categories	14.8	1.0	22.2	1.8	11.3	1.9	5.0	1.9	5.5	2.4	13.6	3.4
Decline to state	5.7	2.3	10.1	5.1	-	-	S	S	S	S	-	-
<i>Ethnicity</i>												
Hispanic or Latino	7.7	1.1	15.1	2.6	6.3	1.9	5.2	2.4	S	S	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.7	0.3	15.8	0.7	6.7	0.6	2.5	0.4	1.7	0.4	11.5	2.9
<i>Race</i>												
White only	9.2	0.4	18.0	0.9	8.3	0.9	3.4	0.6	2.0	0.5	11.7	3.4
Black only	7.1	1.5	13.5	3.1	6.2	2.7	-	-	S	S	S	S
Asian only	3.1	0.4	8.2	1.2	3.3	0.7	S	S	-	-	S	S
Other/multi race	9.4	1.0	18.0	2.0	6.1	2.1	3.7	1.7	4.9	2.2	S	S
<i>Disability⁵</i>												
Yes	14.4	0.8	23.5	1.3	10.0	1.4	7.3	1.6	S	S	14.5	4.3
No	5.4	0.3	11.9	0.7	5.5	0.6	1.7	0.3	1.7	0.4	8.9	4.6
<i>Marital status</i>												
Married	1.7	0.7	-	-	2.4	0.8	S	S	S	S	-	-
Not married	8.0	0.3	15.9	0.7	7.5	0.7	2.5	0.4	1.9	0.4	13.4	3.4
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term</i>												
1st year	3.5	0.3	9.6	1.0	2.3	0.5	1.2	0.6	S	S	7.9	3.6
2nd Year	3.4	0.5	8.0	1.1	2.2	0.7	1.3	0.5	-	-	-	-
3rd Year	3.3	0.4	6.2	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.5	S	S	S	S
4th Year or higher	4.3	0.5	8.1	1.0	2.6	0.8	1.5	0.6	S	S	11.7	5.9

Table 4.3. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college</i>												
1st year	4.1	0.3	9.9	1.0	4.2	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	7.9	3.6
2nd Year	5.9	0.5	13.4	1.3	6.5	1.1	1.3	0.5	S	S	-	-
3rd Year	9.1	0.6	16.9	1.2	8.1	1.7	2.4	0.7	3.2	1.3	13.4	7.6
4th Year or higher	12.8	0.9	21.8	1.6	13.5	2.0	5.6	1.4	4.2	1.3	24.2	8.7

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁵Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 4.4. Percentage of Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Student Affiliation, and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate				Graduate or Professional			
			Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Sexual orientation</i>										
Heterosexual only	12.0	0.5	6.0	0.4	10.9	0.6	2.4	0.4	4.3	0.4
Gay or lesbian only	4.8	2.6	-	-	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other/multiple categories	19.0	1.3	12.6	1.4	15.1	1.5	5.6	1.2	7.3	1.7
Decline to state	5.1	2.6	-	-	10.1	5.1	-	-	-	-
<i>Ethnicity</i>										
Hispanic or Latino	11.6	1.7	7.3	1.9	10.7	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.0	1.5
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.0	0.5	6.9	0.5	11.6	0.6	2.8	0.4	4.8	0.5
<i>Race</i>										
White only	15.2	0.7	7.8	0.6	12.9	0.7	3.4	0.5	6.0	0.8
Black only	11.1	2.4	6.3	2.1	11.7	3.2	S	S	S	S
Asian only	6.3	0.8	3.5	0.8	5.9	1.1	1.1	0.4	2.5	0.7
Other/multi race	14.4	1.5	8.9	1.6	13.6	1.8	4.1	1.8	3.4	1.3
<i>Disability⁴</i>										
Yes	19.6	1.0	10.5	0.9	18.1	1.2	5.4	1.0	5.9	1.2
No	9.8	0.5	4.9	0.4	8.5	0.5	1.8	0.3	4.4	0.5
<i>Marital status</i>										
Married	2.2	0.8	-	-	-	-	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.5
Not married	13.5	0.5	7.0	0.4	11.6	0.6	3.1	0.5	5.4	0.5
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term</i>										
1st year	6.0	0.6	2.7	0.6	8.1	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.3
2nd Year	6.2	0.8	1.8	0.4	6.7	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.6
3rd Year	5.3	0.7	2.2	0.5	4.4	0.8	S	S	S	S
4th Year or higher	6.9	0.8	3.0	0.6	5.6	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.9	0.7

Table 4.4. Percentage of Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Student Affiliation, and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate				Graduate or Professional			
			Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college</i>										
1st year	7.1	0.6	2.8	0.6	8.5	0.9	2.0	0.5	3.2	0.5
2nd Year	11.2	1.0	5.2	0.8	10.7	1.0	2.5	0.6	4.7	0.9
3rd Year	15.4	1.1	8.2	0.9	11.6	1.0	2.1	1.0	6.0	1.5
4th Year or higher	20.1	1.3	10.9	1.1	14.6	1.3	6.5	1.4	8.6	1.7

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 4.5. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many people did this to you (during this incident)?</i>								
1 person	90.7	2.0	85.1	1.6	100.0	0.0	83.9	4.8
2 persons	5.1	1.5	8.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	10.4	3.8
3 or more persons	4.1	1.3	6.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	5.6	3.2
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>								
Man	100.0	0.0	98.3	0.6	46.5	14.5	49.8	5.6
Woman	0.0	0.0	S	S	53.5	14.5	54.3	5.5
Other gender identity	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	S	S
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁵</i>								
Student	69.6	2.5	80.3	2.0	64.1	13.7	71.5	4.6
Student teaching assistant	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.5	S	S	0.0	0.0
Faculty or instructor	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	S	S
Research staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Other staff or administrator	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.8
Coach or trainer	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumni	5.6	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	S	S
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	S	S	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	S	S
The person was not associated with [University]	24.8	2.8	11.4	1.6	29.0	12.8	7.7	3.2
Unsure about association with [University]	3.2	1.3	14.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	15.7	4.3

**Table 4.5. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimitizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁵</i>								
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	64.2	3.3	15.6	1.6	54.2	12.2	6.7	3.1
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	9.1	2.0	5.4	1.0	S	S	7.3	3.1
Teacher	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Advisor	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Co-worker	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	S	S
Friend	19.2	3.4	15.1	1.6	23.3	11.1	33.3	5.3
Classmate	4.3	1.4	6.9	1.1	S	S	7.1	2.7
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	15.0	2.5	24.7	2.5	S	S	27.7	4.7
Did not know or recognize this person	6.6	1.9	46.5	2.3	S	S	32.9	5.0

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 4.6. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman		Man		TGQN ⁴	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	12.5	0.3	20.8	0.6	4.0	0.4	19.9	3.5
Penetration	4.8	0.2	8.4	0.4	1.2	0.2	6.4	2.1
Sexual touching	10.0	0.4	16.5	0.6	3.3	0.4	16.2	3.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	13.1	0.4	21.9	0.6	4.1	0.4	21.3	3.6
Penetration	5.7	0.3	10.0	0.4	1.4	0.2	8.8	2.6
Sexual touching	10.0	0.4	16.5	0.6	3.3	0.4	16.2	3.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	13.2	0.4	22.0	0.6	4.2	0.4	21.3	3.6
Penetration	5.8	0.3	10.1	0.5	1.4	0.2	8.8	2.6
Sexual touching	10.1	0.4	16.7	0.6	3.4	0.4	16.2	3.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	17.1	0.4	28.4	0.6	5.7	0.5	26.0	4.3
Penetration	7.7	0.3	13.6	0.5	1.8	0.3	13.5	3.4
Sexual touching	13.4	0.4	22.0	0.6	4.8	0.5	19.1	3.4

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.7. Percent of Undergraduates Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	15.7	0.5	25.6	0.7	5.2	0.6
Penetration	6.1	0.3	10.3	0.5	1.5	0.3
Sexual touching	12.6	0.5	20.4	0.8	4.2	0.5
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	16.5	0.5	26.9	0.8	5.2	0.6
Penetration	7.2	0.4	12.4	0.6	1.7	0.3
Sexual touching	12.6	0.5	20.4	0.8	4.2	0.5
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	16.6	0.5	27.0	0.7	5.4	0.6
Penetration	7.3	0.4	12.5	0.6	1.7	0.3
Sexual touching	12.8	0.5	20.6	0.8	4.3	0.5
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	21.2	0.5	34.3	0.8	7.1	0.7
Penetration	9.6	0.4	16.5	0.6	2.2	0.4
Sexual touching	16.7	0.5	26.8	0.8	5.9	0.7

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 4.8. Percent of Graduate or Professional Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	5.9	0.4	10.5	0.6	2.2	0.4
Penetration	2.3	0.2	4.2	0.4	0.8	0.2
Sexual touching	4.7	0.3	8.1	0.6	1.9	0.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	6.2	0.4	11.0	0.7	2.2	0.4
Penetration	2.7	0.2	4.9	0.5	0.9	0.2
Sexual touching	4.7	0.3	8.1	0.6	1.9	0.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	6.2	0.4	11.1	0.7	2.2	0.4
Penetration	2.7	0.2	5.0	0.5	0.9	0.2
Sexual touching	4.7	0.3	8.2	0.6	1.9	0.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	8.9	0.5	15.4	0.9	3.5	0.5
Penetration	3.9	0.3	7.2	0.7	1.2	0.3
Sexual touching	6.9	0.4	11.5	0.7	3.0	0.5

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 4.9. Percent of Undergraduate Students in Their Fourth Year or Higher Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	21.7	1.1	35.0	1.8	7.2	1.2
Penetration	10.1	0.9	17.1	1.5	2.3	0.7
Sexual touching	16.3	1.0	25.8	1.5	5.9	1.2
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	22.6	1.1	36.5	1.8	7.4	1.2
Penetration	11.7	0.9	19.7	1.6	2.9	0.8
Sexual touching	16.3	1.0	25.8	1.5	5.9	1.2
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	22.8	1.1	36.6	1.8	7.7	1.3
Penetration	11.7	0.9	19.8	1.6	2.9	0.8
Sexual touching	16.7	1.0	26.2	1.5	6.2	1.3
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	29.6	1.2	46.0	1.7	11.6	1.8
Penetration	15.3	1.1	26.1	1.7	3.5	0.8
Sexual touching	22.4	1.1	33.9	1.6	9.8	1.7

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³**Physical force:** Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], has a student, or someone employed by or otherwise associated with [University]:³</i>												
Made sexual remarks, or told sexual jokes or sexual stories that were insulting or offensive to you?	26.8	0.5	42.6	0.8	27.0	1.3	17.4	0.9	12.6	1.0	41.4	4.0
Made inappropriate or offensive comments about your or someone's else's body, appearance, or sexual activities?	34.5	0.6	50.8	1.0	30.1	1.3	28.0	1.0	18.5	1.2	45.0	4.5
Said crude or gross sexual things to you or tried to get you to talk about sexual matters when you didn't want to?	15.6	0.4	25.2	0.6	13.3	0.9	10.5	0.7	7.4	0.8	26.5	3.5
Used social or on-line media to send offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>to you</u> ; or communicate offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>about you</u> ?	7.2	0.2	12.9	0.5	3.7	0.4	5.2	0.5	2.6	0.4	12.4	2.9
Continued to ask you to go out, get dinner, have drinks, or have sex even though you said, "No?"	10.9	0.3	21.7	0.7	10.4	0.8	4.2	0.6	2.5	0.4	14.6	2.9
At least one of the above	42.4	0.7	61.0	1.0	40.0	1.4	33.9	1.0	23.5	1.5	58.0	4.6

Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did (this/any of these) experience(s) affect you in any of the following ways?⁴</i>												
Interfered with your academic or professional performance	14.5	0.5	17.3	0.8	21.0	1.8	6.9	1.1	8.6	1.5	24.0	4.5
Limited your ability to participate in an academic program	6.9	0.4	7.4	0.7	13.2	1.1	1.5	0.5	5.4	1.5	19.0	4.2
Created an intimidating, hostile, or offensive social, academic, or work environment	41.5	1.0	48.4	1.2	50.1	1.8	26.6	1.8	29.4	2.5	57.6	5.7
At least one of the above	45.6	0.9	52.8	1.2	57.3	1.7	28.9	1.9	31.6	2.6	63.0	5.2
Students experiencing harassing behavior that interfered, limited their ability to participate, or created intimidating, hostile, or offensive environment ⁴	19.3	0.5	32.2	0.8	22.8	1.2	9.7	0.7	7.4	0.7	36.4	3.7

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 students.

⁴Per 100 students reporting harassing behavior. Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>												
Yes	10.0	0.5	12.3	0.9	8.9	1.2	6.8	1.1	7.0	1.4	18.3	4.6
No	90.0	0.5	87.7	0.9	91.1	1.2	93.2	1.1	93.0	1.4	81.7	4.6
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>												
I did not know where to go or who to tell	4.1	0.3	4.5	0.5	5.8	0.9	1.6	0.5	6.2	1.4	S	S
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	5.8	0.4	7.3	0.7	7.9	1.0	3.0	0.7	3.2	1.0	5.7	2.8
I did not think anyone would believe me	2.9	0.3	2.6	0.4	5.0	0.8	2.3	0.6	2.4	0.9	S	S
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	69.3	0.9	73.2	1.2	69.1	1.8	63.5	2.4	65.4	2.8	72.7	5.4
I did not want the person to get into trouble	10.5	0.5	10.4	0.8	10.2	1.1	9.0	1.3	16.1	2.3	5.2	2.9
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	8.1	0.4	6.0	0.5	19.4	1.3	4.5	0.9	10.9	1.7	8.9	3.2
I feared it would not be kept confidential	6.6	0.4	6.2	0.6	13.2	1.2	3.7	0.8	6.0	1.3	5.0	2.8
I could handle it myself	49.0	0.8	52.3	1.1	45.9	1.9	45.8	2.2	47.8	2.5	44.5	6.4
I feared retaliation	4.8	0.4	4.2	0.5	9.5	1.2	2.8	0.7	5.4	1.3	6.4	2.9
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	10.7	0.5	12.0	0.9	14.6	1.7	5.7	0.9	9.3	1.7	18.2	5.1
Incident occurred while school was not in session	3.7	0.3	3.3	0.4	4.5	0.9	4.2	0.8	3.4	1.2	S	S
Other reason	11.2	0.6	8.6	0.7	9.9	1.1	15.1	1.5	14.8	2.3	11.2	4.0

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>												
I was not injured or hurt	76.6	1.0	79.0	1.2	73.9	2.0	74.8	2.2	72.0	3.2	84.4	4.7
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	32.4	1.0	32.9	1.4	29.1	1.7	34.4	2.4	31.8	3.4	21.8	6.1
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	2.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	3.7	0.8	1.7	0.6	3.5	1.3	S	S
I had trouble reaching the program or service	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
I was too busy	19.7	0.7	22.8	1.0	22.2	1.7	14.7	1.5	12.7	2.2	23.7	6.5
The event happened in a context that began consensually	17.2	0.9	21.0	1.3	12.2	1.3	15.2	1.8	12.7	2.4	9.6	3.8
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	6.0	0.5	5.6	0.6	7.3	1.3	6.1	1.3	5.0	1.4	9.3	3.9
I might be counter-accused	2.5	0.3	2.1	0.3	2.5	0.6	2.7	0.9	3.2	1.1	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	14.4	0.7	19.6	1.2	10.5	1.5	10.0	1.4	5.7	1.4	13.4	4.4

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	50.9	0.9	58.8	1.3	57.6	2.1	39.9	2.4	34.1	3.3	37.3	7.8
My body showed involuntary arousal	0.9	0.2	1.4	0.3	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S
Other reason	16.1	0.7	11.6	0.9	17.4	1.8	19.5	2.2	28.3	2.9	12.8	4.5

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 victims.

⁴Per 100 victims that did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims who did not think the incident was serious enough to contact any program/resource or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.3. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>												
Friend	67.0	0.8	78.0	0.9	71.8	1.5	49.7	2.2	50.4	3.0	61.2	5.3
Family member	14.5	0.5	16.8	0.7	19.6	1.5	8.7	1.0	10.3	1.6	15.2	4.1
Faculty member or instructor	3.4	0.3	2.5	0.4	8.2	1.1	1.2	0.4	5.2	1.3	6.8	2.5
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	1.4	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.4	S	S	S	S
Other administrative staff	2.3	0.3	1.9	0.3	4.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.8	5.8	2.4
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.4	S	S	-	-
Therapist or counselor	6.8	0.4	7.3	0.6	10.8	1.1	3.2	0.7	4.8	1.3	17.6	4.4
Sexual or romantic partner	15.5	0.7	17.1	0.9	21.0	1.6	9.1	1.1	14.6	2.3	20.1	4.2
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.3	-	-	1.2	0.6	S	S
Physician	1.1	0.1	1.6	0.3	1.4	0.4	S	S	S	S	-	-
Someone else	3.2	0.3	2.4	0.3	3.4	0.6	3.8	0.8	4.6	1.5	6.7	2.8
I didn't tell anyone (else)	28.7	0.8	18.9	0.8	21.1	1.4	46.4	2.3	43.2	3.2	29.5	5.1
Told at least one other person	71.3	0.8	81.1	0.8	78.9	1.4	53.6	2.3	56.8	3.2	70.5	5.1

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁴</i>												
Student	91.5	0.4	94.8	0.5	81.1	1.3	94.0	0.9	85.0	2.0	87.3	3.5
Student teaching assistant	3.5	0.4	2.1	0.4	7.0	0.8	1.7	0.6	9.2	1.6	6.3	2.8
Faculty or instructor	7.3	0.4	4.1	0.4	19.0	1.4	3.0	0.7	13.9	1.8	17.4	4.0
Research staff	2.2	0.2	1.4	0.2	5.2	1.0	0.6	0.3	4.2	1.1	6.2	2.8
Other staff or administrator	2.6	0.3	1.5	0.3	5.1	0.7	2.0	0.6	4.4	1.2	7.4	2.9
Coach or trainer	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	S	S	S	S
Alumni	2.7	0.3	2.7	0.4	3.6	0.7	1.9	0.6	3.2	0.9	4.5	1.9
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	2.4	0.3	3.0	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	3.6	1.0	3.5	2.3
The person was not associated with [University]	5.8	0.5	7.7	0.7	5.1	0.8	4.4	0.8	1.6	0.7	6.0	2.6
Unsure about association with [University]	8.2	0.5	8.8	0.7	7.2	0.9	6.6	0.9	9.3	1.7	12.6	3.4
<i>How many people behaved this way?</i>												
1 person	34.4	0.8	28.5	0.9	43.6	1.7	38.8	2.0	39.5	2.8	32.6	5.4
2 persons	31.3	0.7	35.6	1.0	31.0	1.4	25.0	1.5	25.5	2.9	34.0	4.6
3 or more persons	34.3	0.8	35.9	0.9	25.4	1.4	36.2	1.9	35.0	3.1	33.4	5.6

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁴</i>												
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	9.5	0.5	12.8	0.8	8.5	1.1	6.0	1.0	3.7	1.1	7.5	2.4
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	9.4	0.5	11.5	0.7	7.2	1.0	8.3	1.2	5.5	1.3	9.7	3.4
Teacher	5.3	0.4	3.6	0.4	13.0	1.3	3.1	0.8	7.5	1.4	8.1	3.4
Advisor	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	3.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.9	0.8	S	S
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.5	0.6	S	S	1.7	0.7	S	S
Live-in residential staff	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	S	S	S	S
Coach or trainer	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	S	S	-	-
Boss or supervisor	1.9	0.3	1.7	0.3	3.9	0.8	S	S	2.4	1.0	5.6	2.6
Co-worker	7.2	0.4	4.3	0.4	17.3	1.6	2.6	0.6	15.1	2.4	18.6	4.7
Friend	41.2	0.8	38.0	1.0	26.2	1.6	55.8	2.2	43.3	3.3	35.3	5.5
Classmate	31.6	0.9	28.0	1.0	44.0	1.7	24.1	1.8	47.0	2.5	39.3	5.4
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	38.7	0.9	45.8	1.1	32.8	1.9	34.1	2.0	24.7	2.3	36.1	5.8
Did not know or recognize this person	24.3	0.6	32.3	1.0	15.4	1.3	18.0	1.8	13.4	2.4	29.4	7.6

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times has someone behaved this way?</i>												
0 times	25.3	0.8	19.2	0.9	37.9	1.9	24.6	1.6	38.2	2.4	26.8	4.5
1 time	24.8	0.7	24.1	0.9	24.2	1.4	26.2	1.8	26.3	2.4	22.7	5.2
2 times	19.2	0.6	21.1	0.9	15.0	1.2	19.6	1.5	13.4	2.4	24.8	4.9
3-5 times	23.7	0.7	28.5	0.8	19.0	1.4	20.3	1.8	17.2	2.3	18.4	4.0
6-9 times	3.5	0.3	3.7	0.4	2.3	0.6	3.8	0.8	2.9	1.1	5.1	2.8
10 or more times	3.5	0.3	3.4	0.4	1.6	0.4	5.5	1.0	1.9	0.7	S	S

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victimizations.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.5. Percent of Students in Partnered Relationships Who Experienced Different Types of Intimate Partner Violence, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], has a partner:</i>												
Controlled or tried to control you?	6.1	0.4	7.8	0.6	3.9	0.6	7.1	1.0	3.5	0.6	8.5	2.8
Threatened to physically harm you, someone you love, or him/herself?	4.1	0.3	5.1	0.5	3.3	0.5	4.6	0.6	2.7	0.6	3.2	1.8
Used any kind of physical force against you or otherwise physically hurt or injured you?	2.6	0.2	3.1	0.4	2.0	0.5	2.7	0.6	2.2	0.5	2.6	1.4
Controlled, tried to control, threatened physical harm, used physical force, or physically hurt or injured	8.9	0.4	11.5	0.6	5.9	0.7	10.1	1.1	5.8	0.8	11.6	3.8

¹Per 100 students who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>										
Yes	19.6	1.7	16.7	2.6	26.8	5.2	16.7	4.1	28.7	6.3
No	80.4	1.7	83.3	2.6	73.2	5.2	83.3	4.1	71.3	6.3
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>										
I did not know where to go or who to tell	4.1	1.1	4.3	1.4	S	S	S	S	9.9	5.0
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	16.8	2.4	16.1	2.8	28.2	5.9	16.6	4.8	9.3	4.7
I did not think anyone would believe me	4.9	1.4	5.3	1.6	S	S	5.2	2.7	S	S
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	52.0	3.0	55.5	3.0	49.8	6.5	46.7	6.2	54.6	9.2
I did not want the person to get into trouble	21.2	2.4	25.2	3.6	25.9	5.0	14.8	4.4	18.8	7.2
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	5.9	1.2	6.4	1.9	5.1	2.5	6.4	2.8	S	S
I feared it would not be kept confidential	4.6	1.3	7.1	2.3	S	S	S	S	-	-
I could handle it myself	63.0	2.5	62.1	3.0	53.7	6.7	62.4	5.7	77.0	6.7
I feared retaliation	8.1	1.5	10.1	2.4	10.8	3.5	6.4	2.9	S	S
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	14.1	1.7	14.2	2.5	14.3	4.0	12.5	3.8	18.1	5.7
Incident occurred while school was not in session	5.2	1.5	5.5	2.4	8.0	3.5	4.4	2.4	S	S
Other reason	9.1	1.3	10.1	2.0	19.8	6.5	5.8	2.5	S	S

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>										
I was not injured or hurt	76.0	3.6	72.0	4.8	78.3	8.9	79.6	8.3	81.7	9.1
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	14.6	2.9	14.3	3.6	13.8	5.7	18.7	7.8	S	S
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	3.2	1.2	S	S	10.8	4.4	S	S	S	S
I had trouble reaching the program or service	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
I was too busy	18.3	2.7	19.8	3.3	20.2	7.0	12.6	5.8	23.7	9.4
The event happened in a context that began consensually	22.7	2.9	30.9	4.2	22.2	6.9	10.8	4.7	16.8	8.9
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	8.2	2.0	S	S	S	S	17.7	6.8	S	S
I might be counter-accused	11.3	2.5	9.9	3.1	S	S	17.3	6.0	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	9.6	2.1	12.6	3.5	11.4	5.4	S	S	-	-

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	24.1	2.9	22.2	3.4	17.1	6.5	30.8	8.3	23.7	11.7
My body showed involuntary arousal	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other reason	16.0	2.7	13.8	2.8	33.3	8.9	S	S	30.1	10.9

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²The total for women and men.

³Percent of victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in college.

⁴Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college that did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college that did not contact any program/resource because they did not think the incident was serious enough or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.7. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>										
Friend	65.8	2.1	73.0	2.8	79.1	4.9	55.5	5.6	53.3	7.3
Family member	31.1	2.3	35.1	3.4	37.9	6.8	21.0	4.7	34.2	5.9
Faculty member or instructor	2.5	0.8	2.4	1.1	4.7	2.2	S	S	S	S
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	1.6	0.7	1.9	1.0	-	-	S	S	-	-
Other administrative staff	1.5	0.6	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	1.1	0.5	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S
Therapist or counselor	18.6	1.9	16.0	2.3	33.2	5.7	17.0	3.9	17.4	6.0
Sexual or romantic partner	13.0	1.7	15.8	2.4	16.2	5.5	11.5	3.3	S	S
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.7	S	S	-	-	S	S
Physician	2.5	0.8	3.3	1.3	4.5	2.3	S	S	S	S
Someone else	2.4	0.8	S	S	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.9	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	27.0	2.3	20.2	2.6	14.4	4.4	37.6	5.6	36.7	7.0
Told at least one other person	73.0	2.3	79.8	2.6	85.6	4.4	62.4	5.6	63.3	7.0

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college..

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.8. Number of Intimate Partner Violence Offenders and Number of Experiences Since the Fall 2018 Term, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many different partners treated you this way?</i>												
1 partner	90.2	1.5	86.1	2.1	93.7	3.0	92.5	2.8	95.1	3.2	90.9	9.3
2 partners	9.3	1.4	13.9	2.1	6.3	3.0	6.0	2.5	S	S	S	S
3 or more partners	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
<i>Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times have you (had this experience/had any of these experiences)?</i>												
0 times	42.8	2.8	41.0	3.9	62.0	5.6	31.0	5.4	57.2	6.9	46.1	12.6
1 time	20.5	1.7	22.2	2.5	11.6	3.4	26.3	3.8	11.7	4.3	S	S
2 times	11.3	1.7	11.4	2.0	10.9	3.9	14.1	3.9	7.2	3.8	-	-
3-5 times	17.7	1.9	16.2	2.4	9.9	3.3	20.7	3.9	21.3	5.7	S	S
6-9 times	2.0	0.7	1.7	0.8	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
10 or more times	5.7	1.2	7.5	1.9	4.0	2.2	4.9	2.3	S	S	S	S

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], has someone...³</i>												
Made unwanted phone calls, sent emails, voice, text, or instant messages to you, or posted unwanted messages, pictures, or videos on social media to or about you or elsewhere online?	7.9	0.3	13.0	0.6	8.8	0.7	4.3	0.5	3.6	0.5	9.8	2.3
Showed up somewhere uninvited or waited for you when you did not want that person to be there?	7.9	0.3	12.0	0.7	7.3	0.7	6.6	0.6	2.3	0.4	14.7	2.9
Spied on, watched, or followed you in person, or monitored your activities or tracked your location using devices or software on your phone or computer?	3.7	0.2	5.7	0.4	2.7	0.5	3.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	2.8	1.3
At least one of the above	14.6	0.4	22.5	0.7	13.9	0.9	11.5	0.7	5.7	0.7	19.3	3.1
<i>Did the same person do this to you more than once since you have been a student at [University]?⁴</i>												
Yes	56.3	1.5	57.9	1.6	61.3	3.1	48.4	3.4	56.3	6.2	73.3	8.4
No	29.9	1.2	29.3	1.5	28.3	2.9	32.9	3.2	29.4	6.2	24.3	8.5
Don't know	13.7	1.0	12.7	1.4	10.4	1.9	18.7	2.8	14.3	4.3	S	S

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Among those for whom the same person did this more than once since being a student at [University]...⁵</i>												
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors make you fear for your safety or the safety of someone close to you?	41.8	1.7	48.8	2.6	54.8	3.6	17.5	3.8	24.6	6.3	60.4	11.4
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors cause you substantial emotional distress?	52.2	1.8	53.6	2.7	63.4	3.7	39.3	4.8	43.9	8.3	77.9	10.2
At least one of the above	61.9	1.7	65.6	2.6	72.5	3.5	45.9	4.9	49.5	8.2	81.5	9.8
Students who experienced these behaviors by the same person more than once and feared for their safety or experienced substantial emotional distress ³	5.1	0.2	8.6	0.4	6.2	0.7	2.6	0.4	1.6	0.4	11.5	2.7

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 students.

⁴Per 100 students who reported any stalking behaviors.

⁵Per 100 students who reported the same person did any of the stalking behaviors more than once.

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>										
Yes	27.7	1.9	24.7	2.2	33.4	4.9	29.1	6.8	34.0	9.8
No	72.3	1.9	75.3	2.2	66.6	4.9	70.9	6.8	66.0	9.8
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>										
I did not know where to go or who to tell	9.5	1.6	9.1	2.0	9.8	3.3	10.5	5.6	S	S
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	17.8	2.5	15.5	2.8	19.9	5.1	24.3	7.6	S	S
I did not think anyone would believe me	9.3	1.6	10.2	2.2	7.7	2.9	S	S	S	S
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	61.6	2.7	67.3	3.5	56.0	6.2	48.1	10.0	55.4	18.3
I did not want the person to get into trouble	16.2	2.1	15.6	2.3	16.5	3.6	16.8	7.1	S	S
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	13.4	1.8	12.8	2.5	21.5	5.1	S	S	S	S
I feared it would not be kept confidential	9.1	1.7	8.2	1.9	9.2	3.1	15.4	6.9	-	-
I could handle it myself	49.0	2.7	53.2	3.9	31.9	4.8	47.8	9.1	63.6	12.9
I feared retaliation	11.7	1.6	10.6	2.2	16.9	3.6	13.9	6.4	-	-
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	24.5	2.3	18.8	2.6	37.2	5.2	30.9	8.0	28.5	12.4
Incident occurred while school was not in session	4.8	1.0	5.8	1.6	7.1	2.9	-	-	-	-
Other reason	9.1	1.7	9.9	2.3	13.3	3.7	S	S	-	-

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>										
I was not injured or hurt	82.6	2.7	84.5	2.9	73.2	5.5	85.5	9.1	81.8	18.0
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	25.0	2.7	25.4	3.0	20.3	6.1	32.4	12.8	S	S
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	3.8	1.2	3.4	1.4	8.8	4.6	-	-	-	-
I had trouble reaching the program or service	1.3	0.7	2.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
I was too busy	27.5	3.3	24.4	3.6	30.3	6.4	39.6	13.7	S	S
The event happened in a context that began consensually	20.9	3.0	21.6	3.5	19.8	5.7	26.4	12.4	-	-
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	6.4	2.0	4.0	1.8	9.9	4.2	S	S	-	-
I might be counter-accused	7.8	1.8	6.2	1.9	7.1	3.8	S	S	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	8.2	1.9	7.7	2.2	6.5	3.2	S	S	-	-

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	32.0	3.7	35.4	4.4	29.4	6.0	27.8	16.1	-	-
My body showed involuntary arousal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other reason	14.3	2.2	11.8	2.9	22.9	4.9	S	S	S	S

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²The total for women and men.

³Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress.

⁴Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that: 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress, and 3) did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that: 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress, and 3) did not contact any programs or resources, and 4) did not contact any programs or resources because they did not think the incident was serious enough or for an 'other' reason. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.11. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>										
Friend	81.3	1.3	87.3	1.6	82.1	3.4	71.7	4.7	66.8	7.3
Family member	28.6	1.6	29.3	2.1	36.9	3.5	22.1	3.9	28.3	6.9
Faculty member or instructor	5.2	0.9	4.9	1.3	9.7	3.1	S	S	9.0	4.4
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	3.4	0.8	3.8	1.3	S	S	3.2	1.6	S	S
Other administrative staff	3.0	0.7	4.0	1.2	4.4	1.8	-	-	-	-
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	2.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	2.3	1.2	3.4	1.8	S	S
Therapist or counselor	11.1	1.4	10.5	1.8	13.0	2.7	6.2	2.5	17.2	5.7
Sexual or romantic partner	18.3	1.3	21.0	1.7	22.5	2.8	6.8	2.4	16.1	5.2
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.5	S	S	-	-	S	S
Physician	1.6	0.5	1.8	0.7	S	S	S	S	S	S
Someone else	4.1	0.7	4.0	1.0	3.4	1.4	S	S	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	12.0	1.2	7.5	1.1	8.0	2.0	22.6	4.3	21.5	6.3
Told at least one other person	88.0	1.2	92.5	1.1	92.0	2.0	77.4	4.3	78.5	6.3

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims that: 1) experienced stalking behaviors more than once by the same person and 2) experienced fear or emotional distress.

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>										
Man	87.6	1.3	94.8	1.1	96.4	1.7	65.5	5.1	60.8	9.0
Woman	34.5	2.5	19.8	2.4	7.4	3.2	68.1	6.1	69.3	8.7
Other gender identity	2.7	0.9	S	S	-	-	7.2	3.7	-	-
Don't know	5.0	1.0	2.0	0.8	6.0	2.8	5.3	3.3	30.5	11.0
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did these things to you associated with [University]?⁴</i>										
Student	70.1	1.9	75.4	2.2	47.2	4.1	74.6	5.1	67.7	7.5
Student teaching assistant	1.4	0.4	S	S	3.5	1.4	S	S	S	S
Faculty or instructor	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.5	2.0	1.0	S	S	S	S
Research staff	1.7	0.4	S	S	6.8	1.9	S	S	-	-
Other staff or administrator	2.2	0.5	1.7	0.6	5.4	1.8	S	S	-	-
Coach or trainer	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S	-	-
Alumni	3.6	0.7	2.6	0.7	7.5	2.0	S	S	8.3	4.5
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	1.9	0.5	2.1	0.8	2.8	1.2	-	-	S	S
The person was not associated with [University]	25.0	1.7	23.7	2.2	35.6	4.5	22.8	4.8	14.3	5.1
Unsure about association with [University]	8.4	1.0	7.1	1.3	8.8	2.4	7.9	2.5	21.8	7.1

Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimitizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of these events, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁴</i>										
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	14.8	1.5	13.7	1.8	10.9	2.3	22.5	4.2	12.7	5.4
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	27.7	1.6	29.3	2.2	30.3	3.4	26.1	4.5	18.0	5.5
Teacher	1.1	0.4	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Advisor	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.6	0.4	-	-	S	S	S	S	S	S
Live-in residential staff	0.8	0.4	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-
Coach or trainer	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S	-	-
Boss or supervisor	1.3	0.4	-	-	3.7	1.5	2.9	1.6	-	-
Co-worker	3.5	0.7	2.4	0.7	7.6	2.6	S	S	7.4	3.8
Friend	26.9	1.7	27.1	1.9	18.3	2.9	32.3	5.2	28.6	5.9
Classmate	18.8	1.4	17.5	1.7	20.0	2.8	16.0	3.4	31.4	6.9
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	27.9	1.8	33.1	2.2	29.4	3.1	18.8	4.0	11.5	4.9
Did not know or recognize this person	11.0	1.0	11.3	1.4	12.9	2.2	7.1	2.5	18.7	6.8
<i>Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times have you had any of these experiences?</i>										
0 times	29.9	1.5	27.5	1.7	44.0	3.9	21.6	4.2	42.4	6.9
1 time	17.2	1.5	20.9	2.2	9.7	2.0	14.4	3.3	11.9	5.1
2 times	19.4	1.6	17.6	2.0	17.8	2.8	27.8	4.8	10.7	4.6
3-5 times	23.1	1.7	25.2	1.9	21.8	3.8	22.5	4.1	16.6	5.5
6-9 times	3.6	0.8	3.5	1.0	2.8	1.6	3.4	1.8	S	S
10 or more times	6.8	1.1	5.3	1.2	3.9	1.7	10.2	3.4	12.2	5.3

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims that: 1) experienced stalking behaviors more than once by the same person and 2) experienced fear or emotional distress.

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Harassing behavior	42.4	0.7	61.0	1.0	40.0	1.4	33.9	1.0	23.5	1.5	58.0	4.6
<i>Sexual orientation</i>												
Heterosexual	39.4	0.7	59.7	1.1	38.5	1.6	30.0	1.1	21.5	1.4	37.0	16.3
Non-heterosexual	57.7	1.4	67.7	1.9	49.0	2.9	59.2	2.8	35.9	4.2	60.0	4.7
<i>Ethnicity</i>												
Hispanic or Latino	44.9	2.3	58.3	3.6	44.9	4.2	40.1	5.1	31.8	5.0	66.9	16.8
Not Hispanic or Latino	42.2	0.6	61.2	1.0	39.5	1.4	33.5	1.1	22.6	1.5	57.1	4.4
<i>Race</i>												
White only	46.9	0.8	64.9	1.1	45.4	1.6	36.3	1.3	29.6	2.1	53.9	5.4
Black only	43.2	3.0	53.8	4.8	38.1	5.9	41.2	6.3	24.2	6.8	100.0	0.0
Asian only	28.3	1.2	50.5	2.0	23.6	2.0	23.0	2.4	11.9	1.8	74.6	12.7
Other/multi race	46.8	1.8	61.4	2.8	52.9	3.9	38.5	4.2	27.1	4.3	63.5	11.7
<i>Disability⁴</i>												
Yes	57.8	1.1	72.3	1.3	52.0	2.4	44.6	2.8	38.0	3.2	61.2	5.7
No	37.0	0.7	55.5	1.2	34.8	1.4	31.3	1.0	20.4	1.5	53.7	7.8
Intimate partner violence	8.9	0.4	11.5	0.6	5.9	0.7	10.1	1.1	5.8	0.8	11.6	3.8
<i>Sexual orientation</i>												
Heterosexual	8.0	0.4	10.0	0.7	5.5	0.7	8.7	1.2	6.1	0.9	S	S
Non-heterosexual	13.3	1.0	17.8	1.8	7.5	2.0	18.3	3.2	4.0	1.8	10.9	4.0
<i>Ethnicity</i>												
Hispanic or Latino	10.5	1.8	7.8	3.0	6.6	2.2	15.9	5.0	9.6	3.1	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.8	0.4	11.7	0.7	5.8	0.8	9.7	1.1	5.3	0.7	9.6	3.1
<i>Race</i>												
White only	9.0	0.6	11.2	0.8	5.7	0.7	9.8	1.3	6.8	1.0	9.8	3.6
Black only	13.1	2.8	21.0	6.6	22.6	7.4	S	S	-	-	S	S
Asian only	6.8	0.9	10.2	1.9	2.3	0.9	12.3	3.1	3.2	1.3	S	S
Other/multi race	10.3	1.4	12.2	2.2	6.4	2.1	12.8	4.3	7.6	2.6	S	S
<i>Disability⁴</i>												
Yes	12.1	0.8	14.9	1.1	8.6	1.5	14.2	2.1	3.5	1.4	13.5	5.2
No	7.4	0.5	9.3	0.8	4.7	0.6	8.3	1.1	6.2	0.9	S	S

**Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2}
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Stalking	5.1	0.2	8.6	0.4	6.2	0.7	2.6	0.4	1.6	0.4	11.5	2.7
<i>Sexual orientation</i>												
Heterosexual	4.3	0.2	7.9	0.6	6.1	0.7	1.6	0.4	1.4	0.4	-	-
Non-heterosexual	8.8	0.7	11.4	1.0	6.6	1.3	8.3	2.1	2.2	1.1	12.6	2.9
<i>Ethnicity</i>												
Hispanic or Latino	5.6	1.0	9.6	2.4	7.8	2.0	S	S	S	S	41.8	19.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.0	0.2	8.5	0.4	6.0	0.7	2.6	0.4	1.5	0.4	8.7	2.4
<i>Race</i>												
White only	5.3	0.3	8.2	0.5	6.8	0.8	2.6	0.5	2.5	0.6	11.3	3.2
Black only	6.8	1.6	9.1	2.7	10.0	3.5	S	S	-	-	S	S
Asian only	3.1	0.4	7.5	0.9	3.0	0.8	1.3	0.6	S	S	S	S
Other/multi race	7.4	1.0	12.6	2.1	9.6	2.2	4.6	1.7	S	S	S	S
<i>Disability⁴</i>												
Yes	10.6	0.6	14.7	1.0	9.6	1.5	6.8	1.7	2.9	1.2	14.3	3.6
No	3.1	0.2	5.6	0.5	4.9	0.6	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.3	S	S

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 6.1. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, Stalking Behavior or Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement Who Contacted At Least One Program and Program that was Contacted^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
Contacted at least one program in university list ³	12.7	0.5
Percent of victims who contacted at least one program ⁴		
Sexual Assault Prevention and Awareness Center (SAPAC)	35.2	1.8
U-M Residence Hall or Housing Staff	13.4	1.5
Office of the Dean of Students	9.5	1.3
Office of the Institutional Equity or Title IX Coordinator	13.6	1.6
Office of Student Conflict Resolution (OSCR)	11.7	1.3
Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS)	63.0	2.3
Office of the Ombuds	2.3	0.6
SafeHouse Center	2.5	0.6
U-M Police Department, including Special Victims Unit (UMPD or UMPD SVU)	12.3	1.4
Ann Arbor Police Department	14.6	1.5

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³Per 100 victims.

⁴Per 100 victims who contacted at least one program.

Table 6.2. Perception of Program Usefulness and Pressure to File a Complaint Among Victims Who Contacted at Least One Program^{1,2}

<i>Survey Item Response</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>StdErr</i>
<i>How useful was the program in helping you?</i>		
Not at all	19.9	1.6
A little	18.9	1.6
Somewhat	22.2	1.9
Very	22.1	1.6
Extremely	16.8	1.6
<i>At any time did you feel pressure from any of the programs on whether or not to report or file a complaint?</i>		
No, I did not feel pressure to proceed with reporting or filing a complaint	85.3	1.6
Yes, I felt pressure to proceed with reporting or filing a complaint	8.2	1.1
Yes, I felt pressure <u>NOT</u> to report or file a complaint	6.6	1.3

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 contacts with a program.

Table 7.1. Percent of Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students Experiencing Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement, by Gender and School Year^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man				TGQN ⁵			
	2015		2019		2015		2019		2015		2019	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Undergraduate												
Sexual contact by physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	30.3	0.8	26.9	0.8	6.8	0.6	5.2	0.6	19.4	5.3	21.3	3.6
Penetration	13.2	0.7	12.4	0.6	2.6	0.4	1.7	0.3	12.4	4.5	8.8	2.6
Sexual touching	24.1	0.9	20.4	0.8	5.1	0.5	4.2	0.5	17.3	5.2	16.2	3.4
Sexual contact by coercion or without voluntary agreement	17.5	0.8	16.0	0.7	3.4	0.4	2.8	0.4	17.4	5.3	12.7	3.2
Penetration	6.7	0.5	7.2	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	11.0	4.3	6.7	2.7
Sexual touching	13.1	0.7	11.8	0.6	2.6	0.4	2.5	0.4	13.3	4.6	9.8	2.6
Total	38.2	1.0	34.3	0.8	9.0	0.7	7.1	0.7	22.8	5.7	26.0	4.3
Penetration	17.4	0.8	16.5	0.6	3.6	0.5	2.2	0.4	13.7	4.6	13.5	3.4
Sexual touching	31.5	1.0	26.8	0.8	6.9	0.6	5.9	0.7	20.7	5.5	19.1	3.4

Table 7.1. Percent of Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students Experiencing Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement, by Gender and School Year^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	2015		2019		2015		2019	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Graduate/professional								
Sexual contact by physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	9.5	0.6	11.0	0.7	4.4	0.6	2.2	0.4
Penetration	4.1	0.5	4.9	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.2
Sexual touching	7.0	0.6	8.1	0.6	3.3	0.5	1.9	0.4
Sexual contact by coercion or without voluntary agreement	7.1	0.7	6.7	0.6	1.4	0.3	1.6	0.3
Penetration	3.2	0.5	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2
Sexual touching	5.2	0.6	4.7	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.3
Total	13.6	0.8	15.4	0.9	5.0	0.6	3.5	0.5
Penetration	6.3	0.6	7.2	0.7	2.1	0.4	1.2	0.3
Sexual touching	10.6	0.7	11.5	0.7	3.8	0.5	3.0	0.5

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴Because of small sample sizes among TGQN students, undergraduate rows include both undergraduate and graduate/professional students.

⁵TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 7.2. Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students' Perceptions of Risk and Knowledge of Resources, by Gender and School Year^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man				TGQN ³			
	2015		2019		2015		2019		2015		2019	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Undergraduate (percent reporting 'very' or 'extremely')												
How problematic is sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	43.5	1.1	38.9	0.9	24.9	1.2	20.3	0.9	40.7	7.1	40.9	4.0
How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?	28.1	1.1	42.5	0.8	29.3	1.4	41.1	1.4	33.3	6.9	42.3	4.1
How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experienced sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct?	36.9	1.1	47.1	0.8	33.7	1.3	43.4	1.2	35.0	6.5	42.6	3.7
How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	25.3	1.0	29.9	0.8	28.9	1.3	35.9	1.1	28.2	6.6	31.7	4.2
How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	11.4	0.7	15.6	0.7	10.7	0.9	15.3	0.8	13.6	4.6	18.7	3.1
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would take the report seriously?	43.6	1.1	55.1	0.9	65.8	1.4	79.8	0.9	36.0	8.1	42.2	4.0
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?	31.3	1.0	40.3	1.0	43.9	1.2	60.6	1.1	21.6	6.5	23.5	3.1

Table 7.2. Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students' Perceptions of Risk and Knowledge of Resources, by Gender and School Year^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	2015		2019		2015		2019	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Graduate/professional (percent reporting 'very' or 'extremely')								
How problematic is sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	22.2	1.0	23.1	0.9	14.4	0.9	14.7	1.0
How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?	12.0	0.8	26.3	0.9	13.3	0.9	24.8	1.1
How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experienced sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct?	18.0	0.9	27.5	1.0	14.9	0.9	25.7	1.2
How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	16.4	0.8	22.3	0.8	17.0	1.0	23.3	1.2
How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	6.0	0.6	11.1	0.7	6.0	0.7	11.4	0.8
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would take the report seriously?	53.6	1.4	55.8	1.2	69.0	1.3	75.6	1.3
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?	40.6	1.3	44.1	1.3	49.2	1.6	59.8	1.4

¹Per 100 students.

²Because of small sample sizes among TGQN students, undergraduate rows include both undergraduate and graduate/professional students.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴2015 wording did not include 'other' in the question.